

**WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
CREEL SURVEY REPORT**

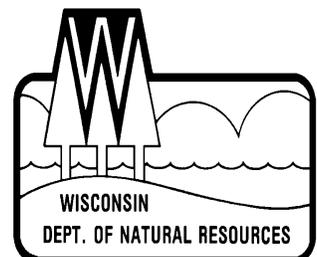
**BALSAM LAKE
POLK COUNTY**

2014-2015



Treaty Fisheries Publication

March, 2015



INTRODUCTION

The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources regularly conducts fishery surveys of area lakes and reservoirs to gather information on species composition, population size, reproductive success, size/age distribution, and growth rates. The information from the netting and electrofishing surveys helps the WDNR determine the best management practices for that body of water. Another important aspect of a fishery is the amount of harvest that is occurring on the lake. This information is collected by creel census or creel survey.

On lakes in the Ceded Territory of Wisconsin, harvest of fish is divided between sport anglers and the six Chippewa tribal bands. The six Chippewa tribal bands harvest fish under rights governed by federal treaties of 1837 and 1842. Most tribal fish harvest is done by spearing during a short period of time in the spring. All speared fish are individually counted by tribal creel clerks, allowing for a complete “census” of the tribal fish harvest in the spring.

Information is also collected on the effects of sport angler harvest on fish populations. Because it would be impractical and costly to conduct a complete “census” of the fish harvested by sport anglers on area lakes, a creel survey is conducted to estimate the amount of fish harvested by sports anglers.

A creel survey is a sampling tool used to measure the fishing activities of the sport anglers and to estimate the amount of fish harvested on a body of water. Creel surveys are designed to have a creel clerk on a lake, work random shifts, and forty hours each week throughout the fishing season. Each month these shifts cover a sample of all the daylight hours. Creel clerks travel their lakes using a boat, snowmobile or vehicle to count and to interview anglers.

The information collected from anglers during the interview includes the species of fish being targeted, catch and harvest, lengths of harvested fish, and hours of fishing effort. Typically only anglers that have completed their fishing trip are interviewed because it provides the most accurate information and it avoids the need to disturb anglers while they are fishing.

You may have encountered one of the DNR creel clerks on a recent fishing trip. The survey only takes a moment of your time and we appreciate your cooperation during an interview. The information collected gives the DNR valuable knowledge required for management of the fishery.

The data collected during the survey is processed by a computer program and summarized by month to calculate estimates of the total fishing pressure, fishing effort directed at each species, catch and harvest rates, and the number of fish caught and harvested.

This creel survey report will provide you with four types of estimated information for this body of water:

1. Overall fishing pressure
2. Fishing effort directed at each species
3. Catch and harvest rates
4. Numbers of fish caught and harvested.

Also included in this report are physical information about the lake, discussion of results of this survey and detailed summaries by species.

GENERAL LAKE INFORMATION

Location

Balsam Lake is located in central Polk County.

Physical Characteristics

Balsam Lake is 2054 acres with a maximum depth of 37 feet. Water clarity is low. There are four public boat landings on the lake. Balsam is a drainage lake with a small dam on the Mill Pond.

Seasons Surveyed

An open water creel survey was conducted from opening day of gamefish season on May 3, 2014 and ran through the end of October. Winter creel was conducted from December 1st through the close of the gamefish season on March 1, 2015.

Harvest Regulations

The following seasons, daily bag limits, and length limits were in place on this lake in 2014-2015:

<u>Species</u>	<u>Season</u>	<u>Bag Limit</u>	<u>Min. Size</u>
Walleye*	05/03-3/01	3	15"
Largemouth Bass	05/03-3/01	5	none
Smallmouth Bass	05/03-3/01	5	none
Muskellunge	05/24-11/30	1	40"
Northern Pike	05/03-3/01	2	26"
Panfish	all year	25	none

*The walleye bag limit may have been reduced due to tribal declarations.

SPECIES CATCH AND HARVEST INFORMATION

Angling information is summarized on a single page for each species. If a page for a particular species is not present in this section it is because no one reported fishing for that species and/or none were caught. Each species page has up to five graphs covering the following:

FIGURE 1

ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT

Total calculated number of hours during each month that anglers spent fishing for this species.

FIGURE 2

ESTIMATED DIRECTED ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST RATES

Calculated number of hours it takes an angler to catch or harvest a fish of this species. Only information from anglers who were **specifically** targeting this species is reported here.

FIGURE 3

ESTIMATED TOTAL ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST

Calculated number of fish of this species caught or harvested by all anglers. This estimate also includes **incidental** catch and harvest of fish by anglers that were not specifically targeting this species.

FIGURE 4

LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF HARVESTED FISH MEASURED BY CLERK

All fish of this species measured by the clerk during the entire creel survey season.

FIGURE 5

AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED

Average length and the largest fish of this species harvested each month. Only those fish measured by the creel clerk are reported here.

Gene Hatzenbeler
WDNR Spooner Office
810 W. Maple Street
Spooner, WI 54801
Phone: (715)635-4164
Email: Gene.Hatzenbeler@Wisconsin.gov

Seasonal Angler Effort Summary

The table provides a summary by month of the total angler hours and total angler hours per acre. Also, the table compares county average and ceded territory average to current survey results.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The completion of this survey was possible because of the efforts of the following Treaty Assessment Staff: Gene Hatzenbeler, Todd Brecka, Misty Rood, Jill Sunderland, Jake Jacobson, and Mac McInroy. We would especially like to recognize the efforts of our creel clerks Harry Johns (summer) and Jeremiah Gorne (winter) who collected the angler interviews.

The Department would like to thank Ron and Faith Goodroad (summer) and Reed's Sunnyside Marina (winter). They generously allowed the department to keep a boat or snowmobile at their property during this survey.

We would also like to thank all the anglers who took the time to offer information about their fishing trip to the survey clerk. Without your cooperation this survey would not have been possible.

Additional copies of this report and those covering other local lakes can be obtained from the Treaty Fisheries Biologist in Spooner or WDNR Webpage.

Questions about the report can be directed to

WALLEYE

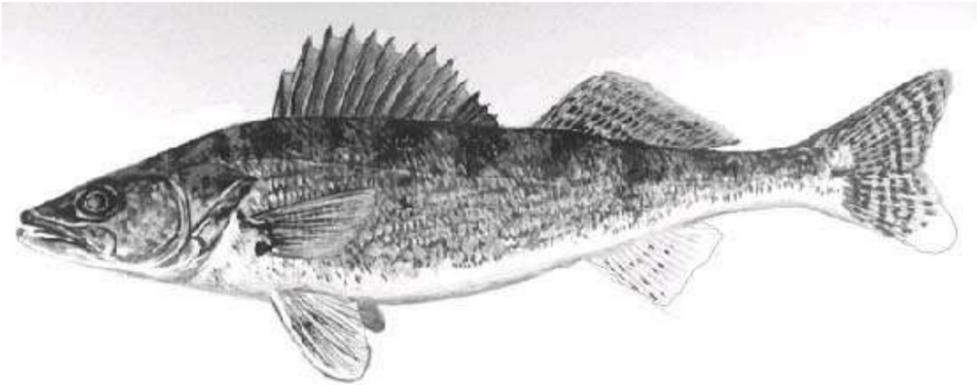


FIGURE 1. ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT

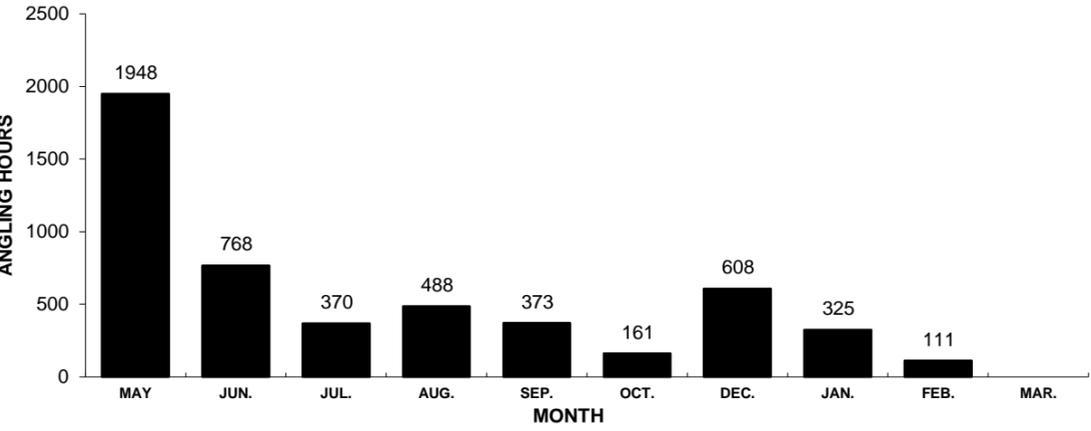


FIGURE 2. ESTIMATED DIRECTED ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST RATES

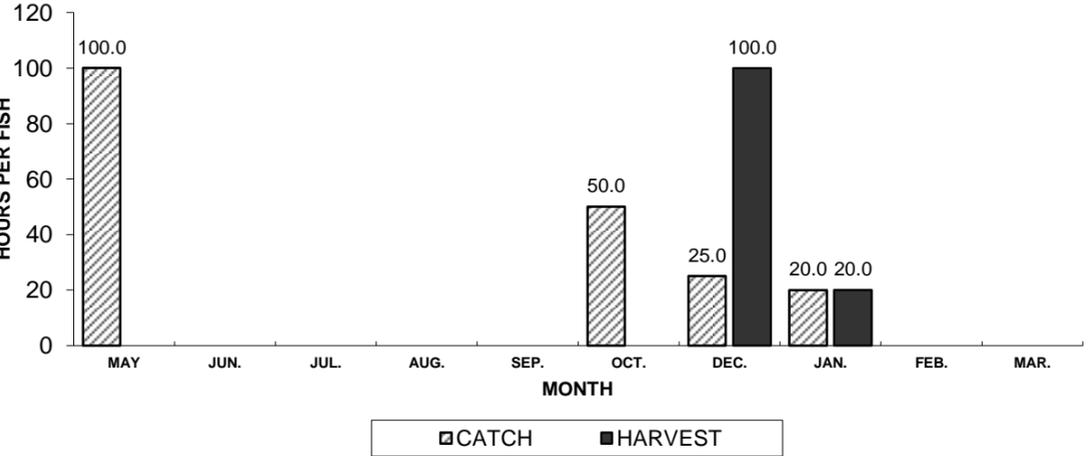


FIGURE 3. ESTIMATED TOTAL ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST

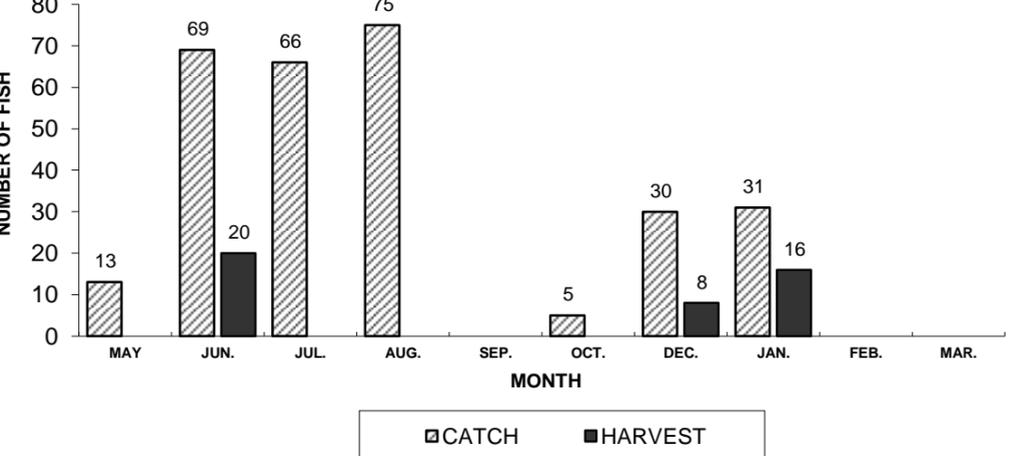


FIGURE 4. LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF FISH MEASURED BY CLERK

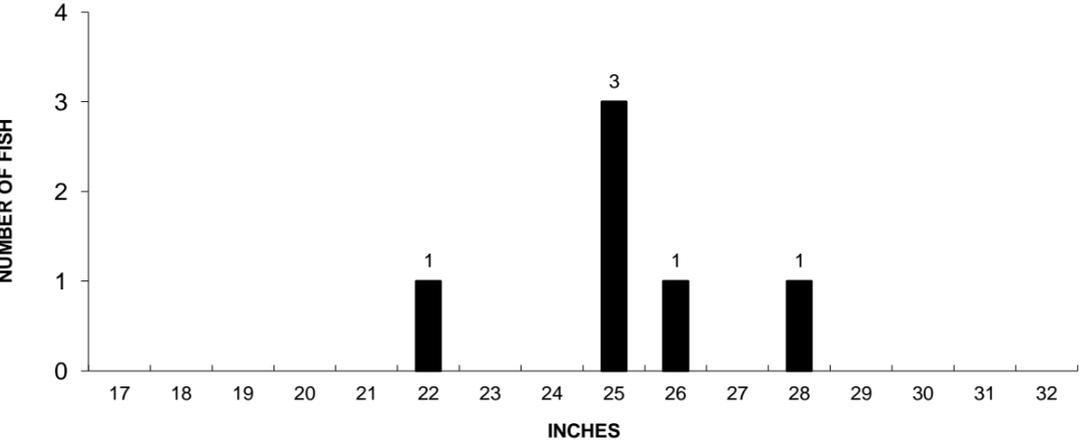


FIGURE 5. AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED

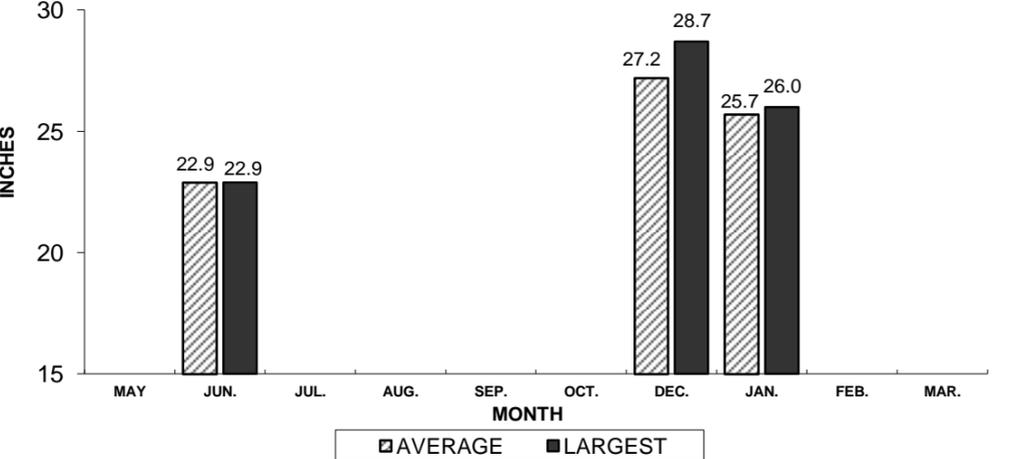
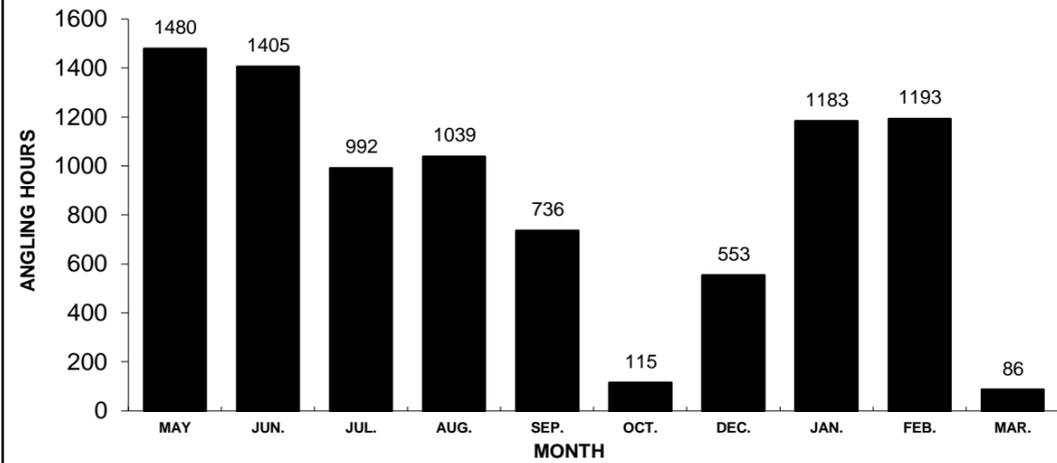


FIGURE 1. ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT



NORTHERN PIKE

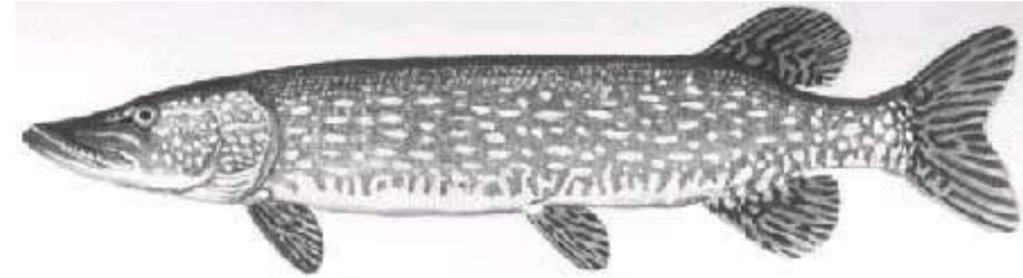


FIGURE 2. ESTIMATED DIRECTED ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST RATES

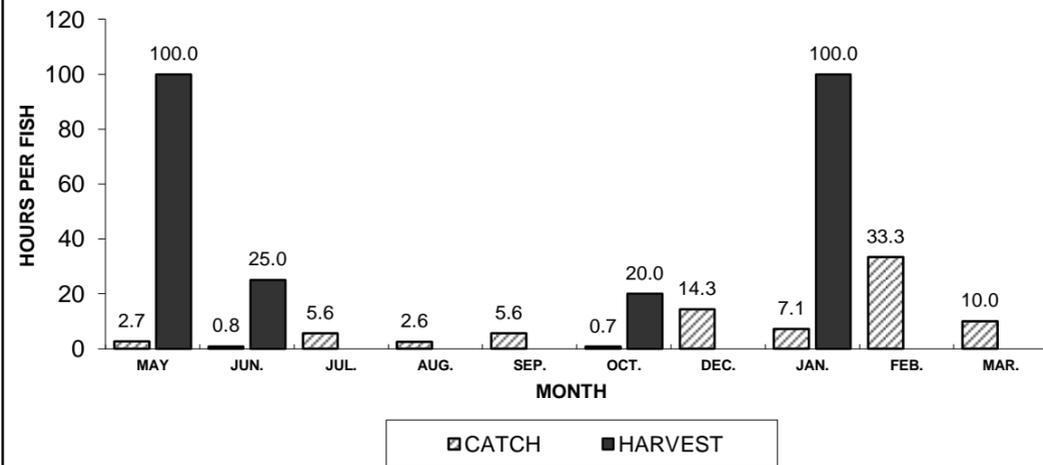


FIGURE 3. ESTIMATED TOTAL ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST

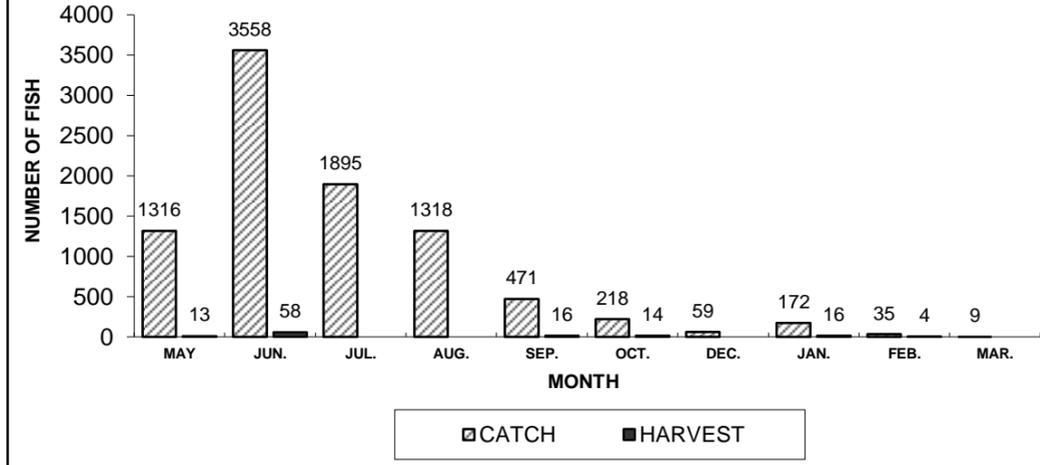


FIGURE 4. LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF HARVESTED FISH MEASURED BY CLERK

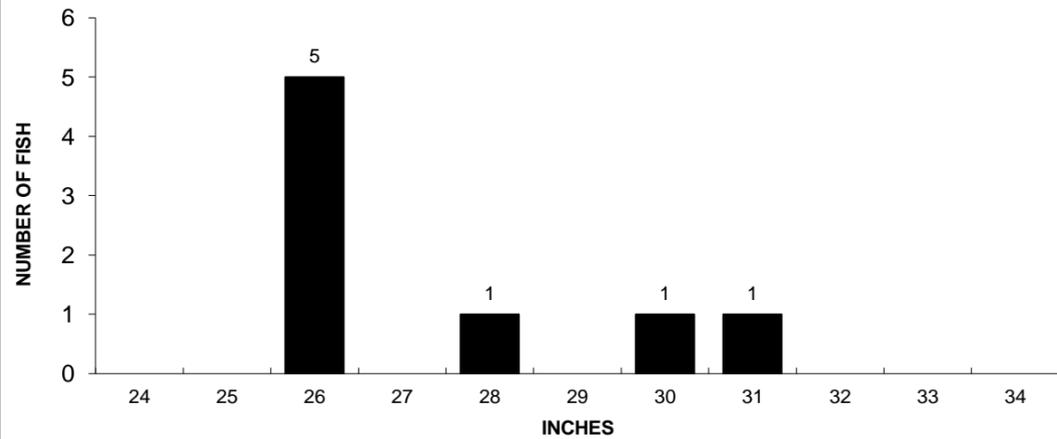
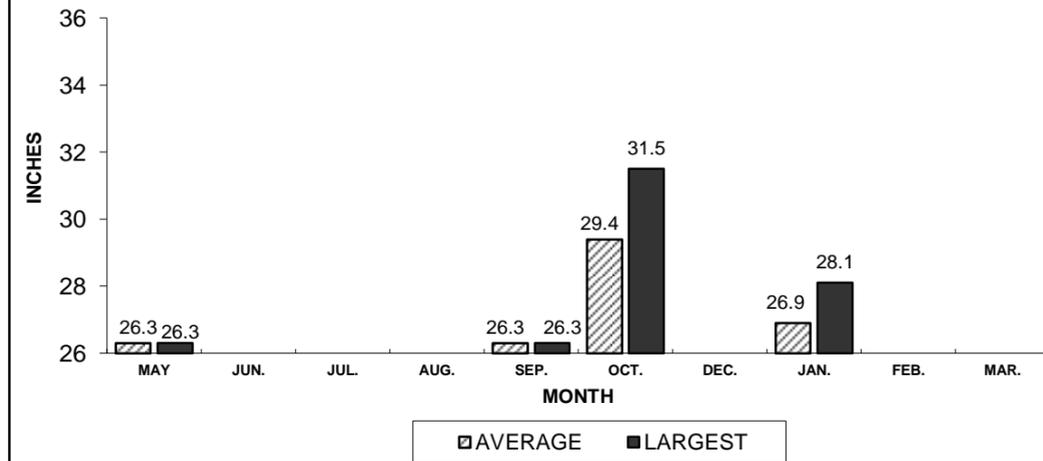


FIGURE 5. AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED



SMALLMOUTH BASS

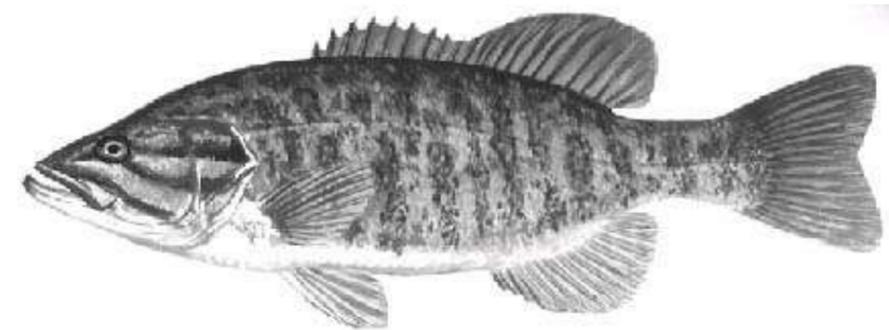


FIGURE 1. ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT

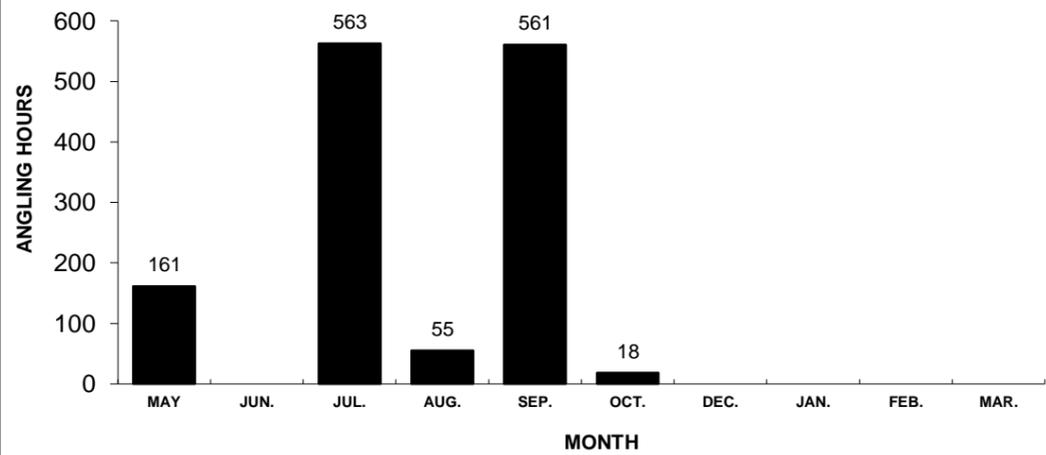


FIGURE 2. ESTIMATED DIRECTED ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST RATES

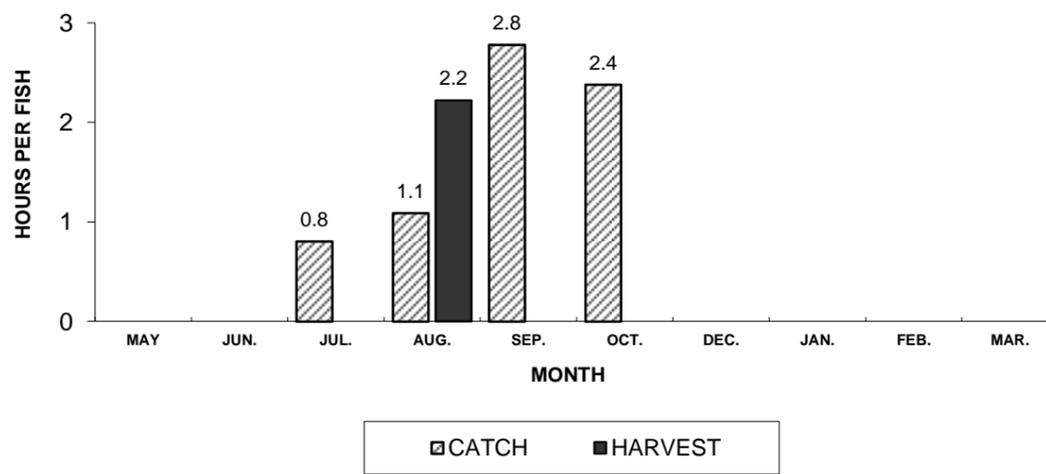


FIGURE 3. ESTIMATED TOTAL ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST

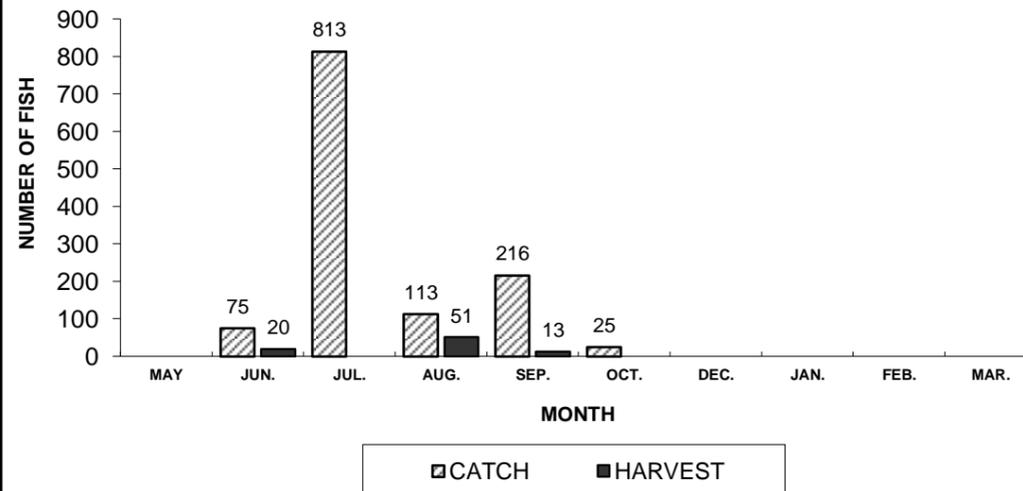


FIGURE 4. LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF HARVESTED FISH MEASURED BY CLERK

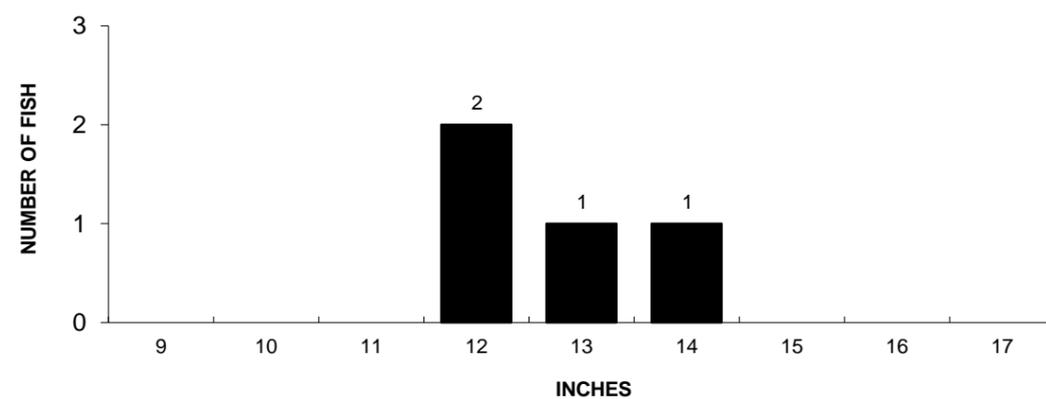


FIGURE 5. AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED

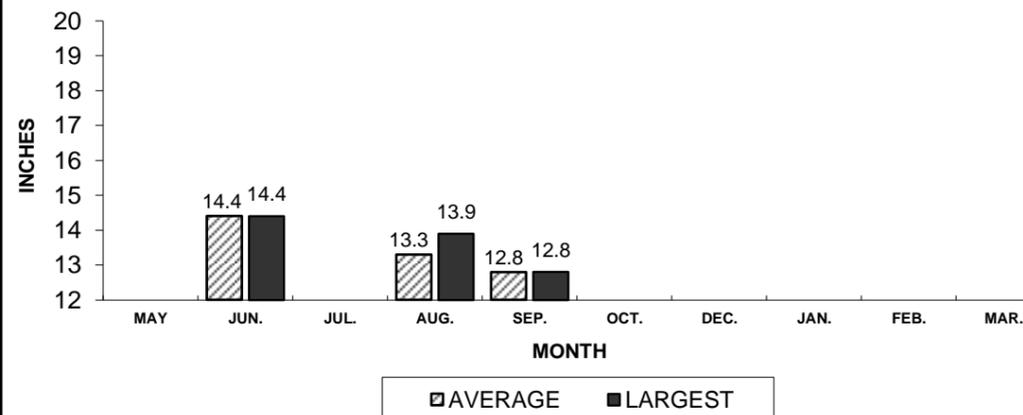
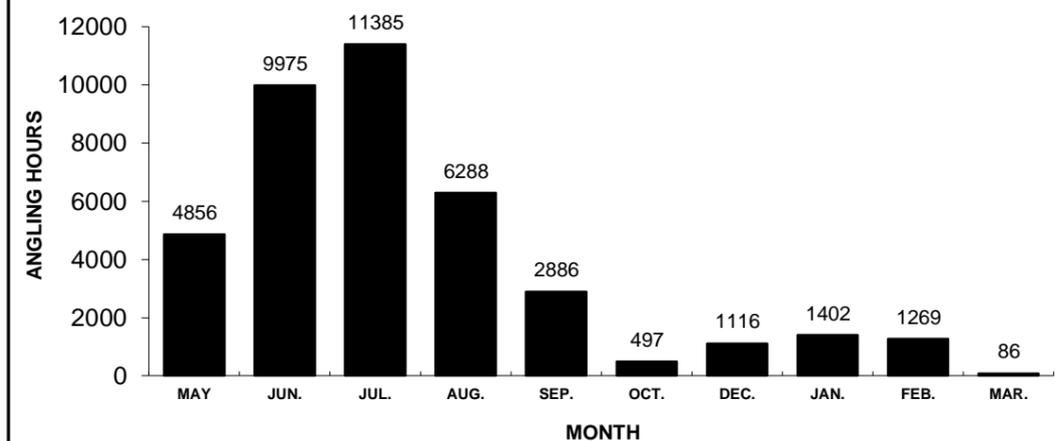


FIGURE 1. ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT



LARGEMOUTH BASS

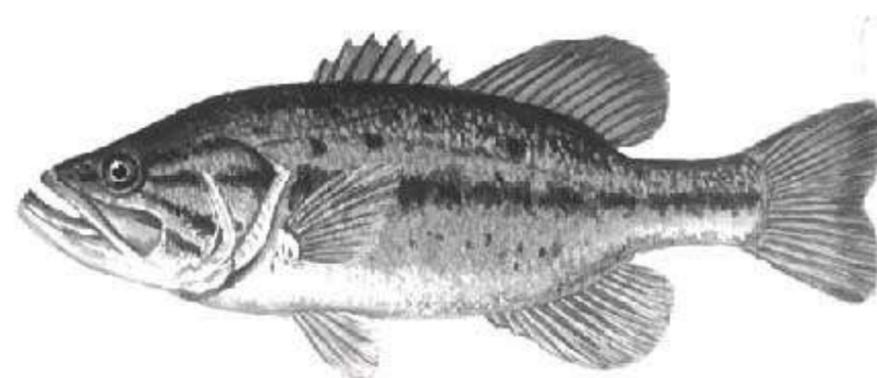


FIGURE 2. ESTIMATED DIRECTED ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST

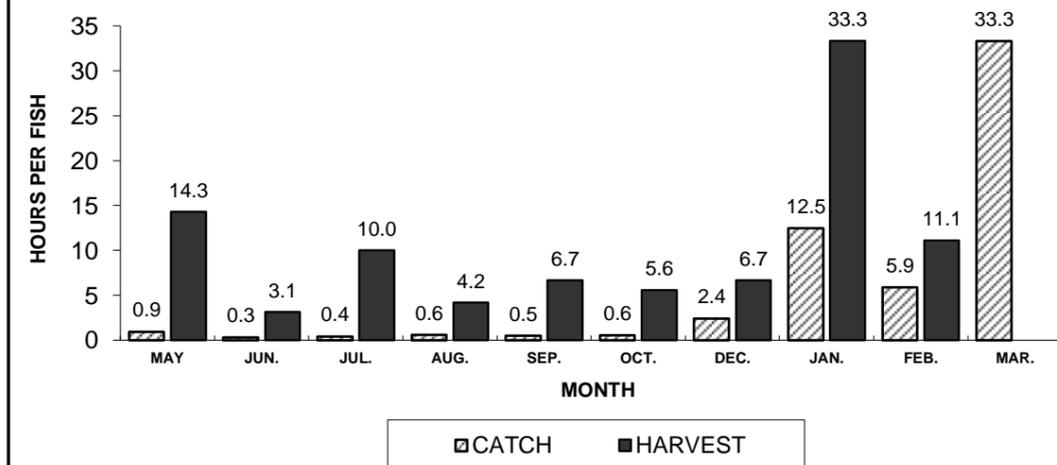


FIGURE 3. ESTIMATED TOTAL ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST

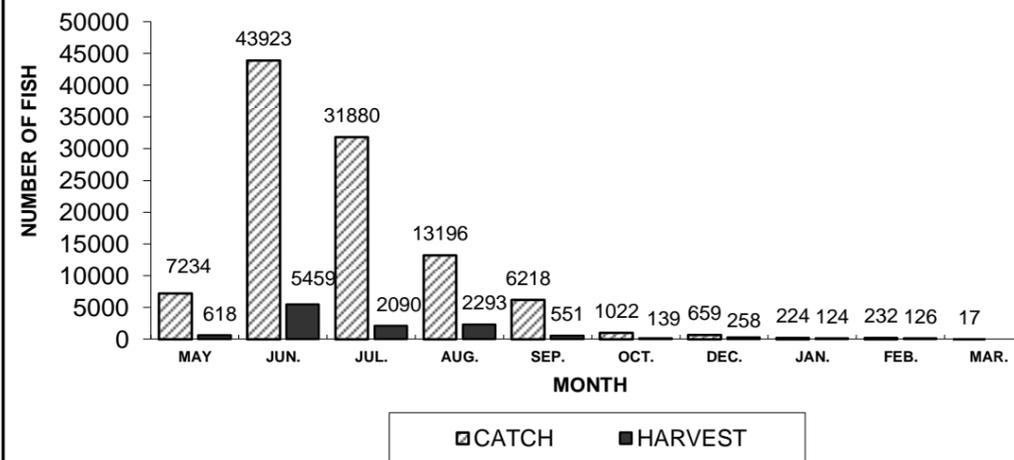


FIGURE 4. LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF HARVESTED FISH MEASURED BY CLERK

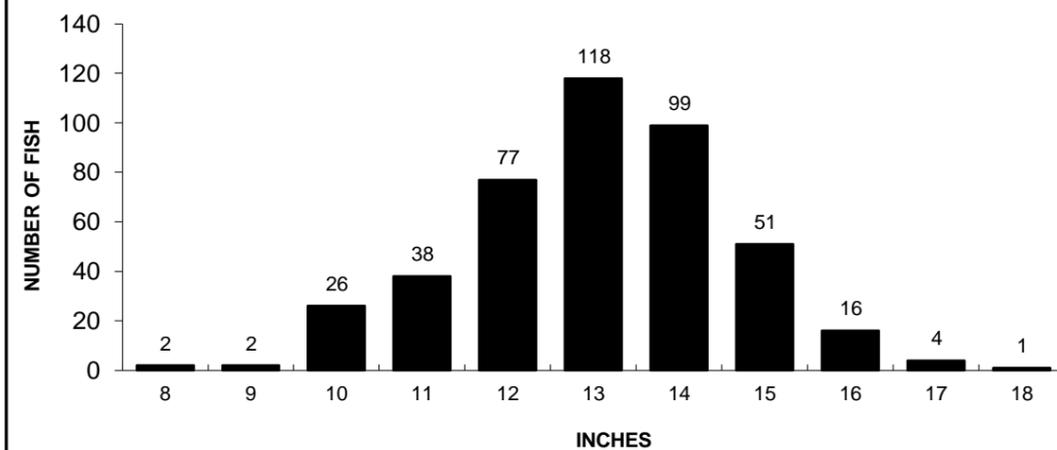
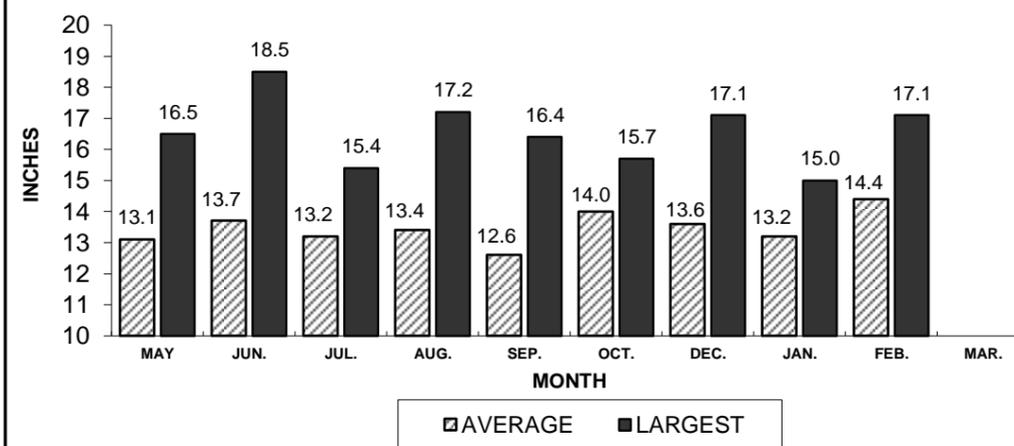


FIGURE 5. AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED



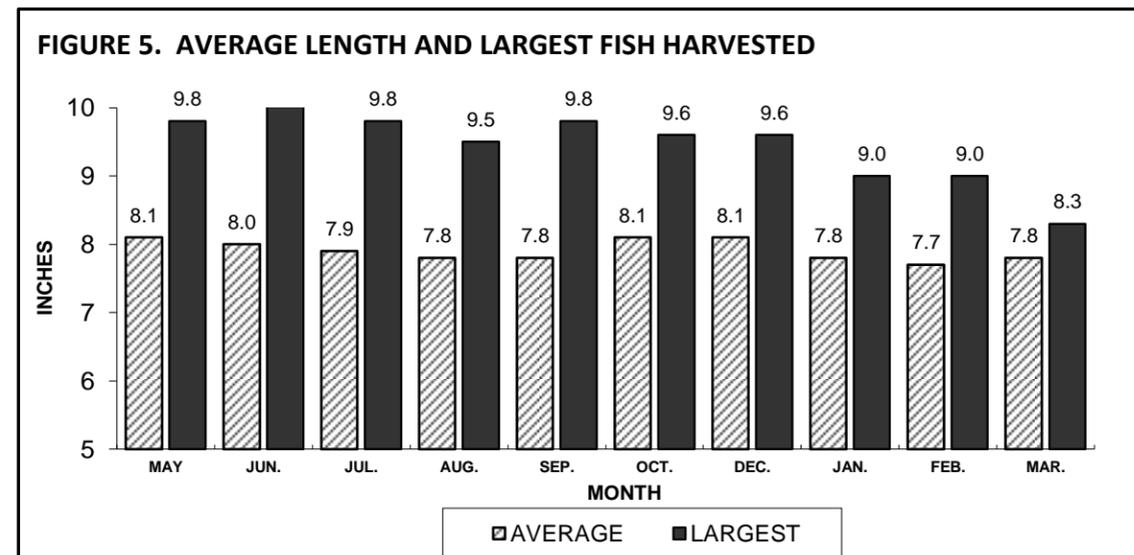
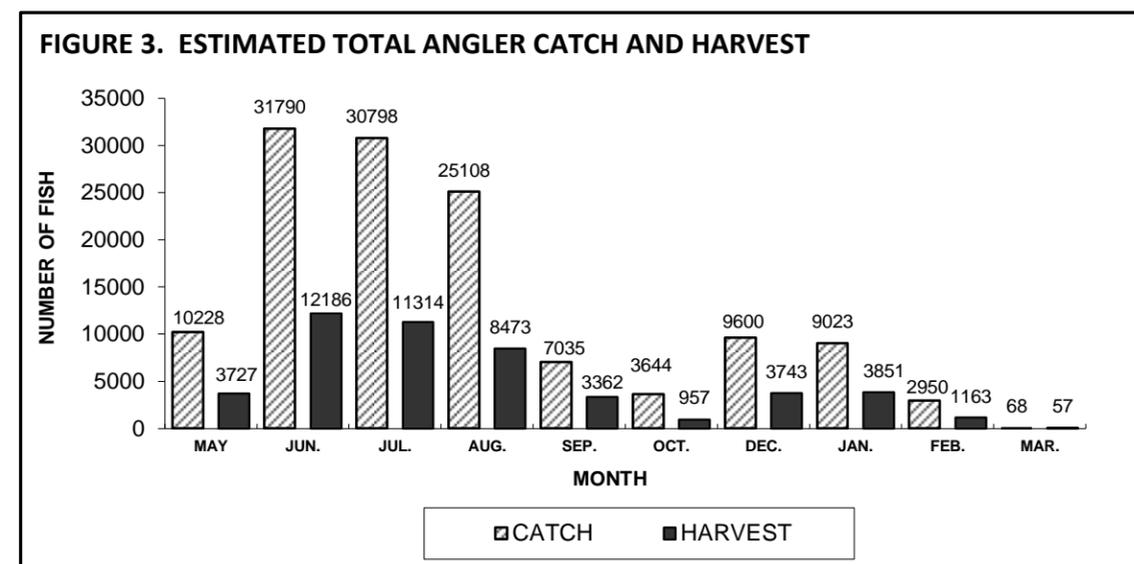
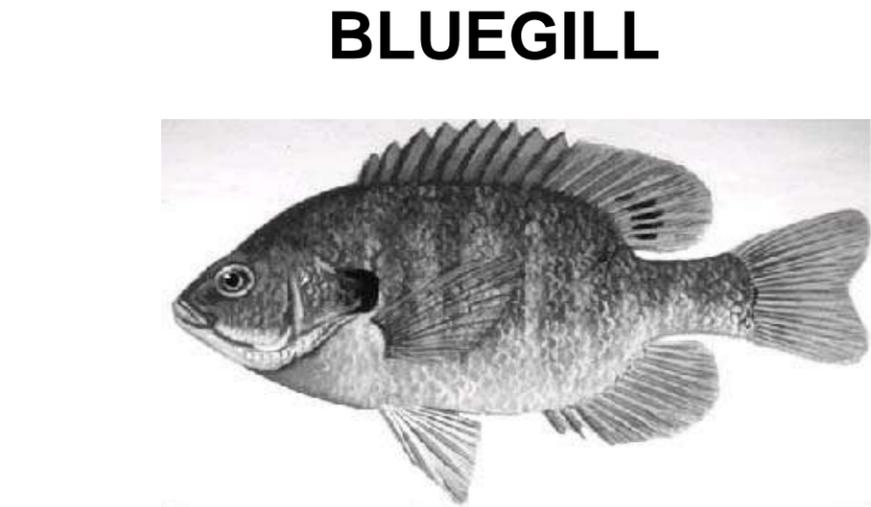
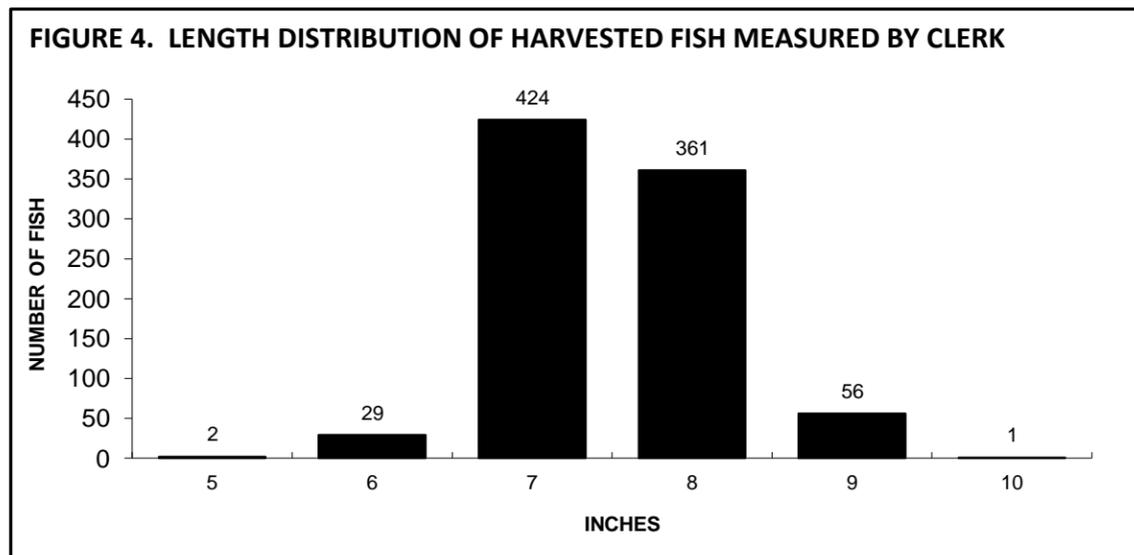
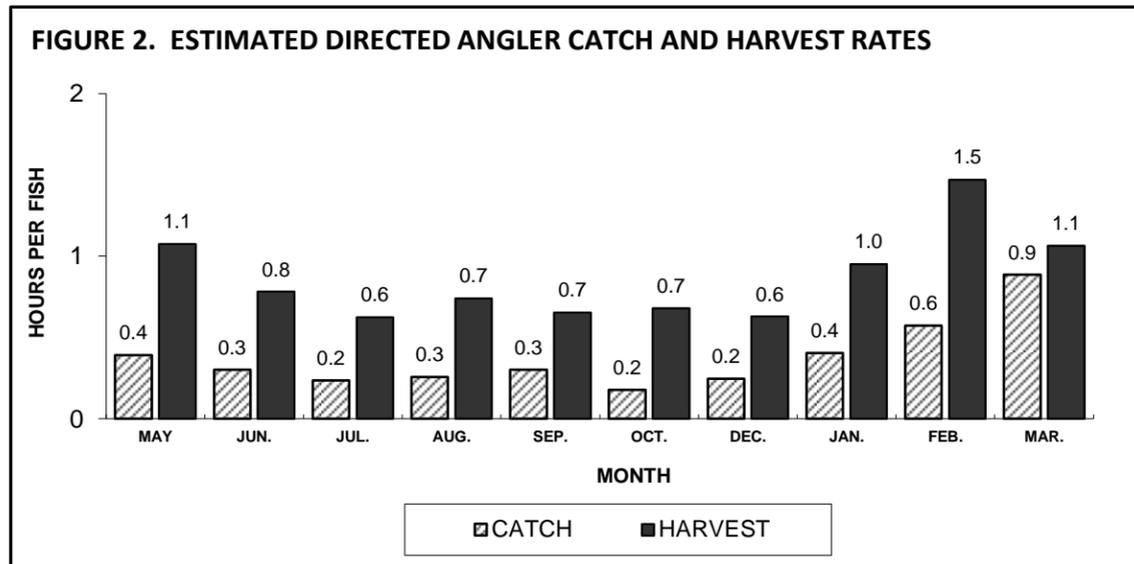
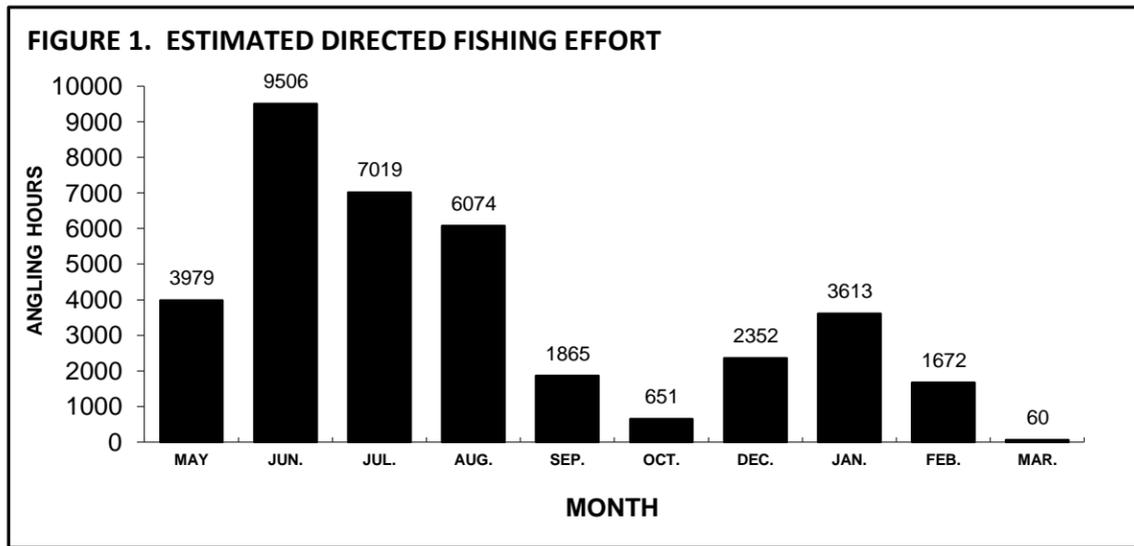
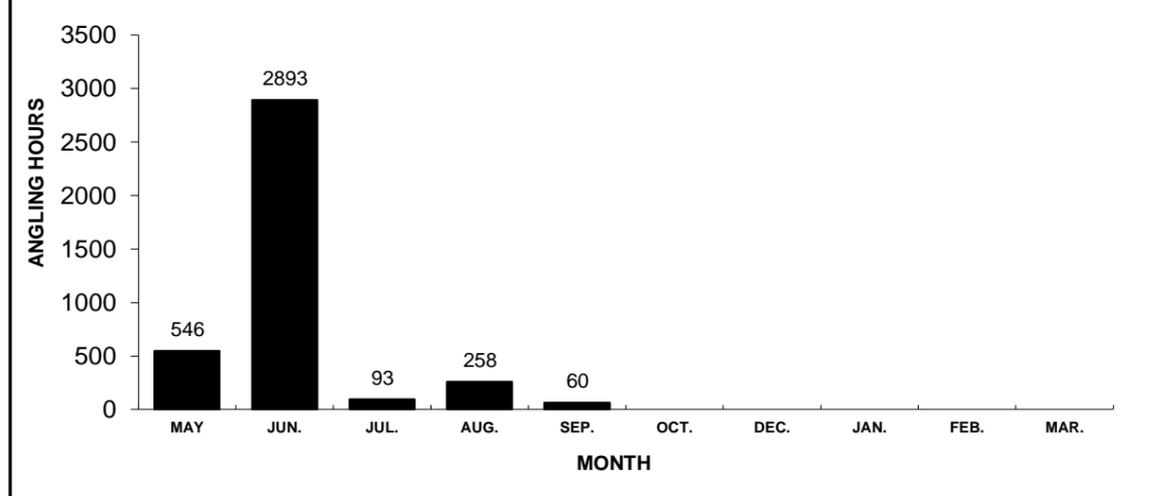


FIGURE 1. ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT



PUMPKINSEED

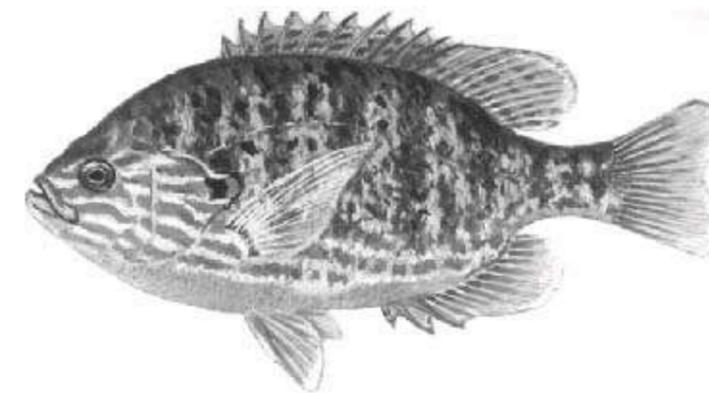


FIGURE 2. ESTIMATED DIRECTED ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST RATES

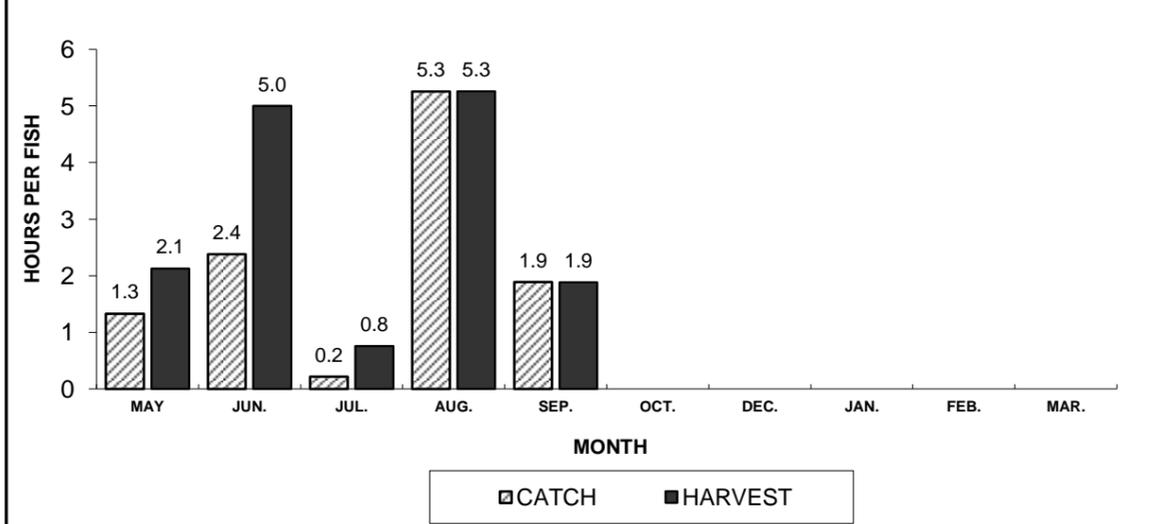


FIGURE 3. ESTIMATED TOTAL ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST

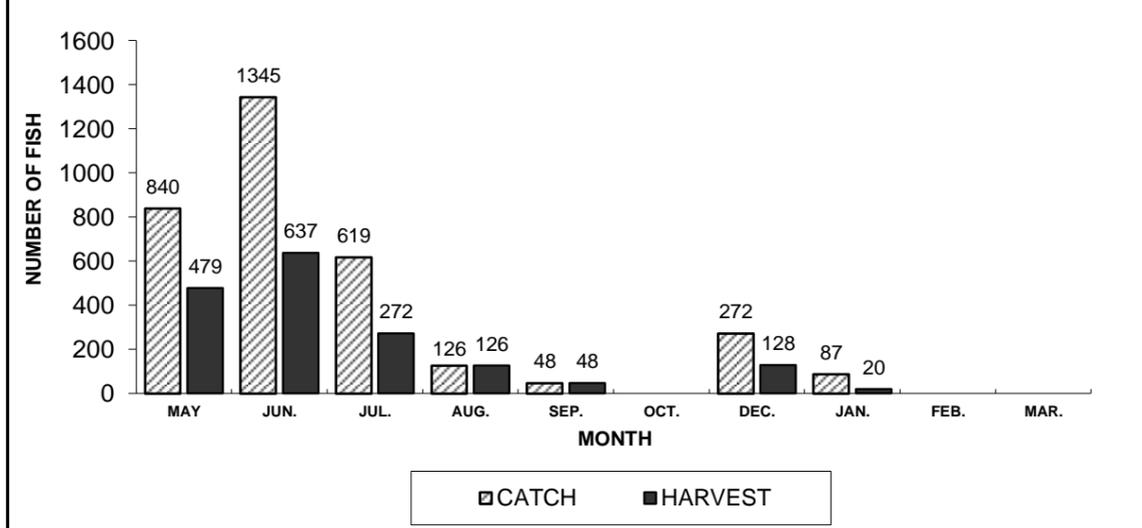


FIGURE 4. LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF HARVESTED FISH MEASURED BY CLERK

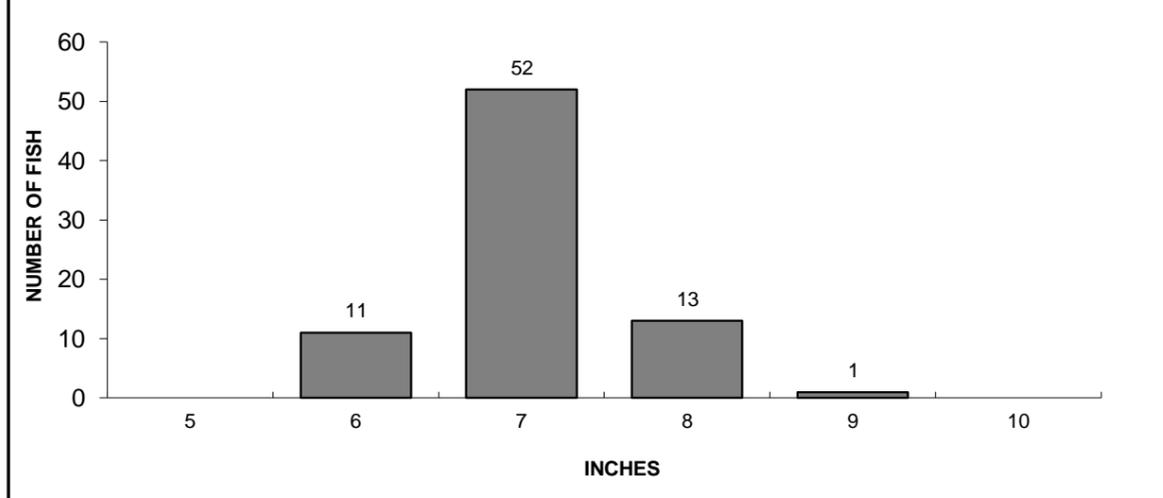


FIGURE 5. AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED

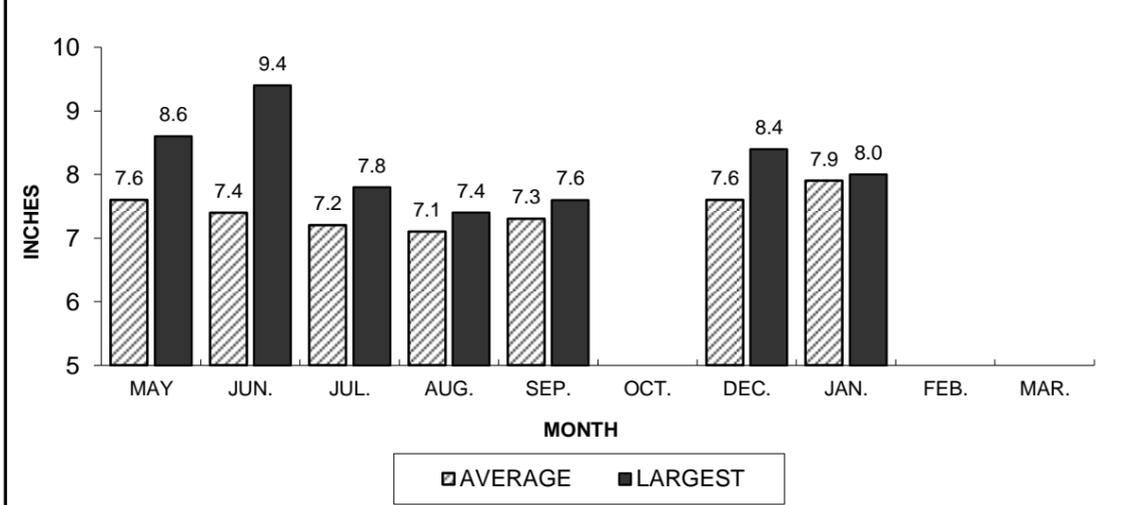
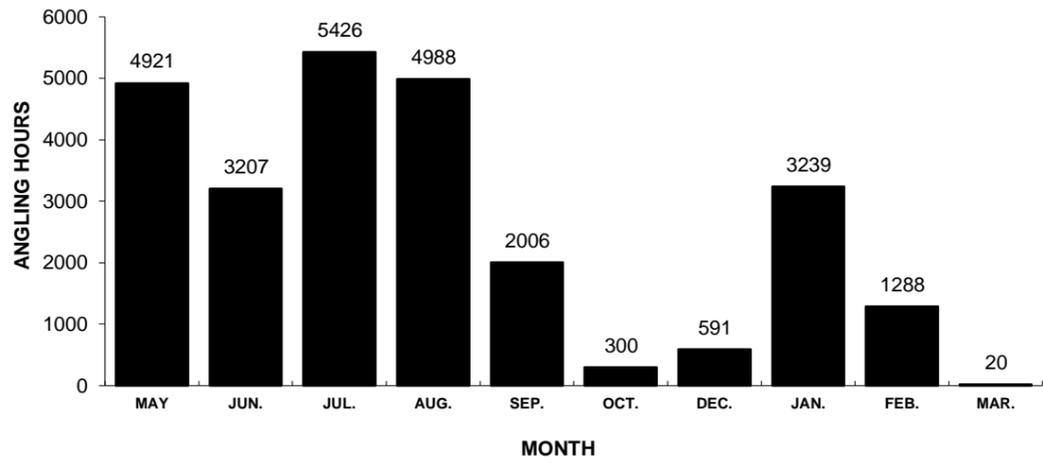


FIGURE 1. ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT



BLACK CRAPPIE

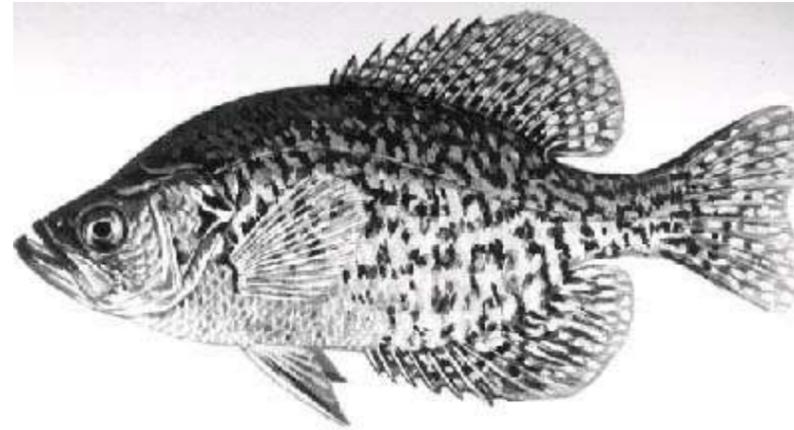


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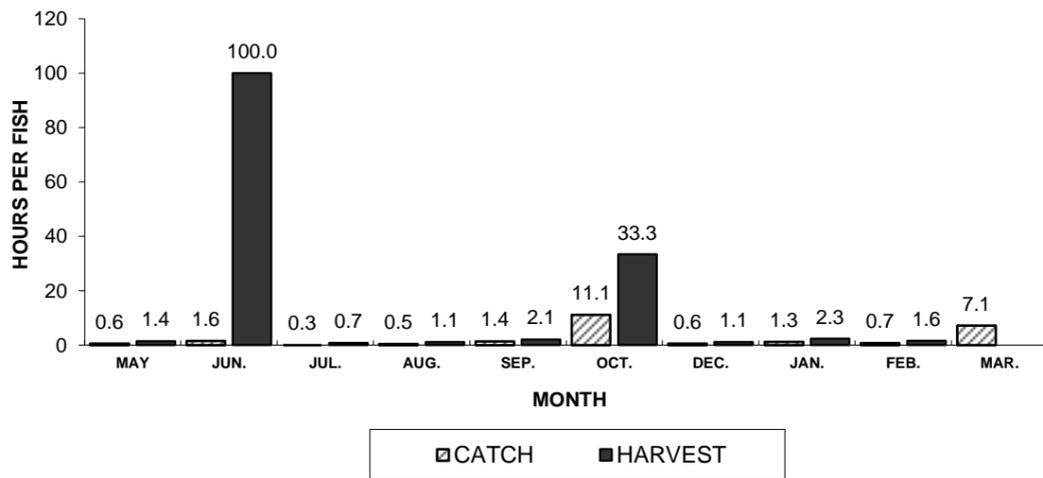


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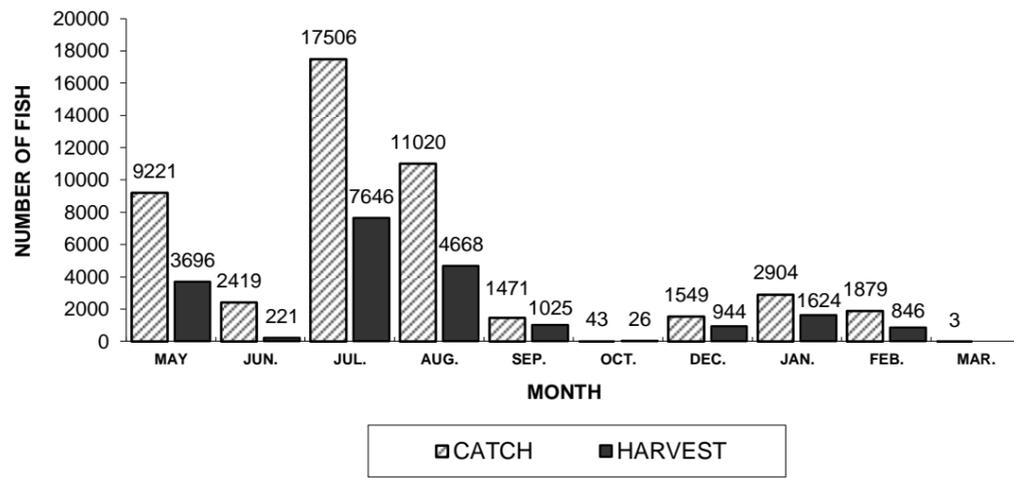


FIGURE 4. LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF HARVESTED FISH MEASURED BY CLERK

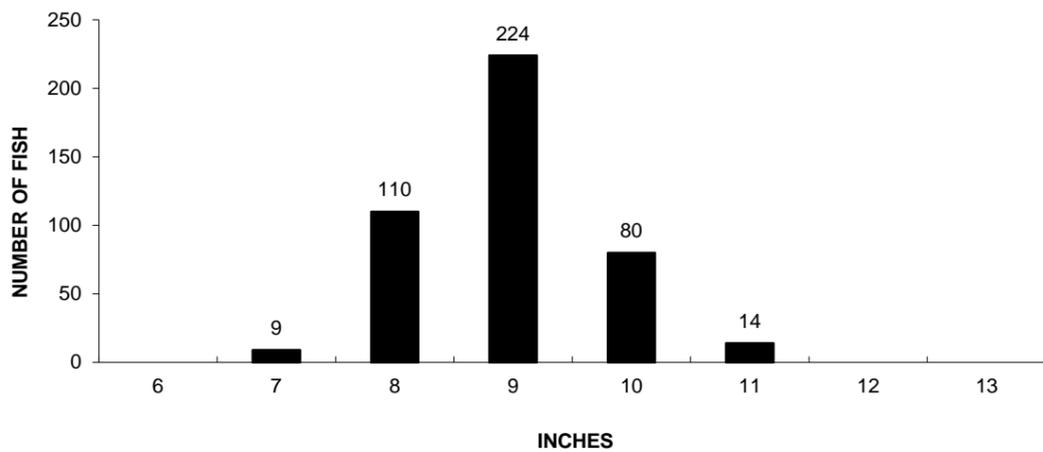


FIGURE 5. AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED

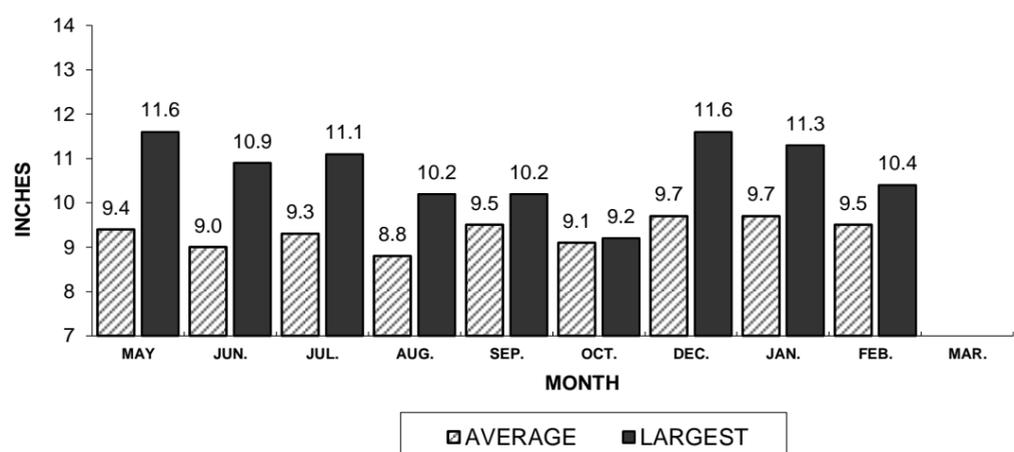
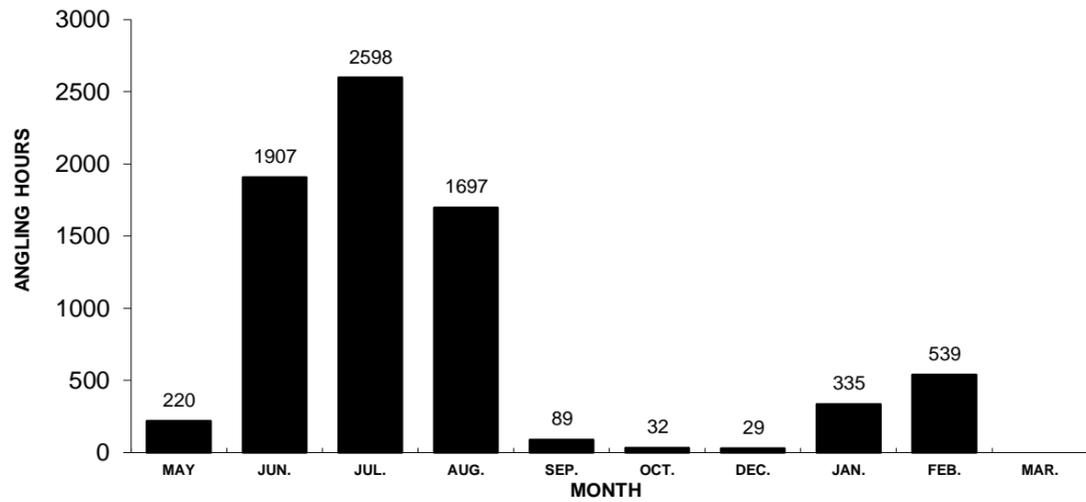


FIGURE 1. ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT



YELLOW PERCH

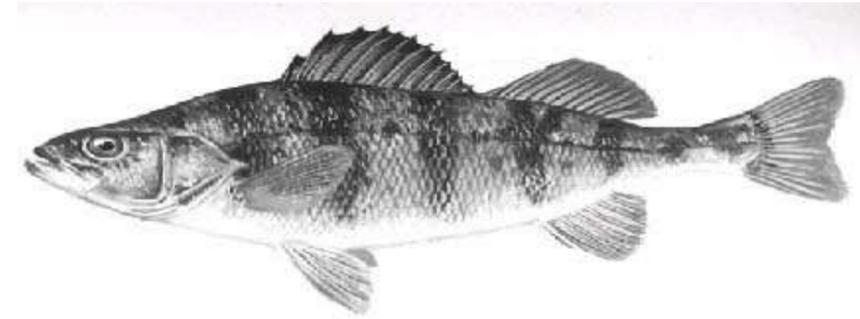


FIGURE 2. ESTIMATED DIRECTED ANGLER CATCH AND HARVEST RATES

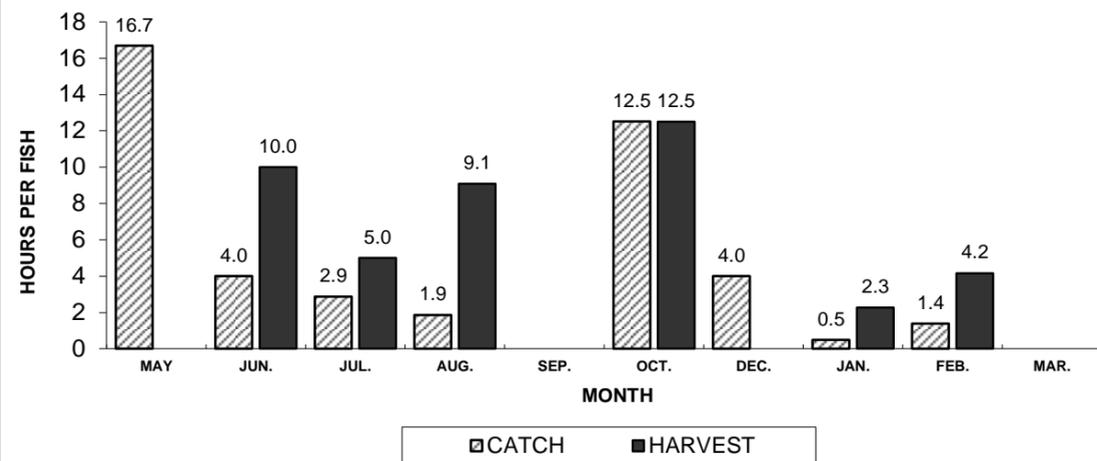


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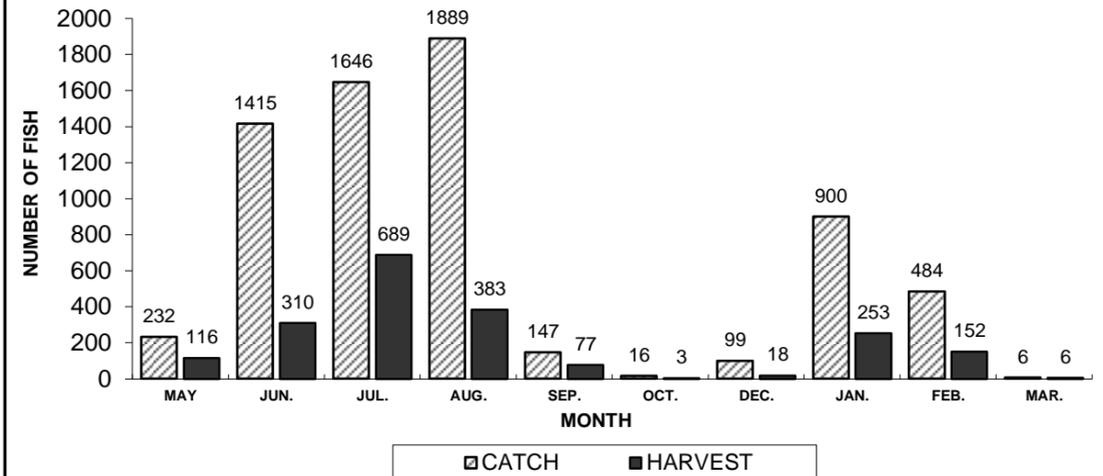


FIGURE 4. LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF HARVESTED FISH MEASURED BY CLERK

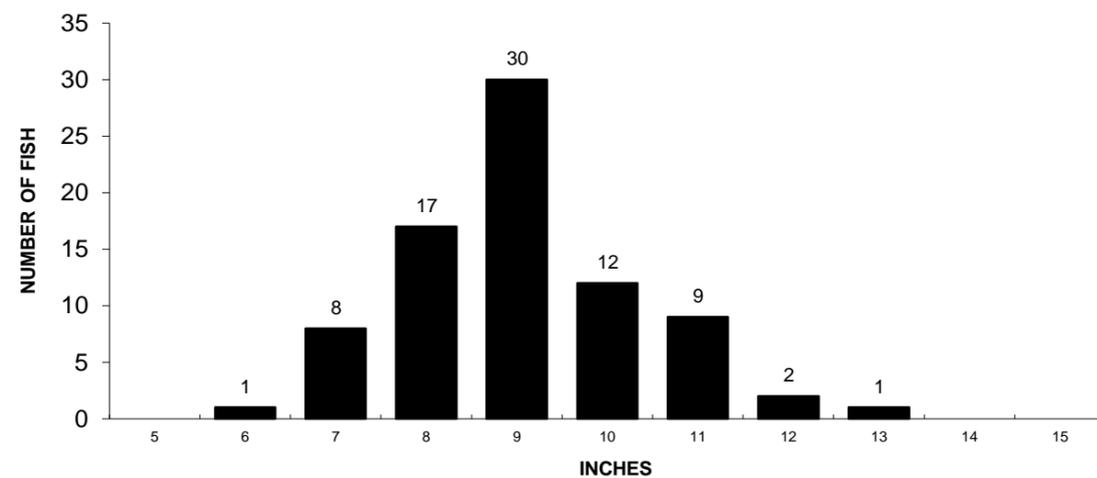


FIGURE 5. AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED

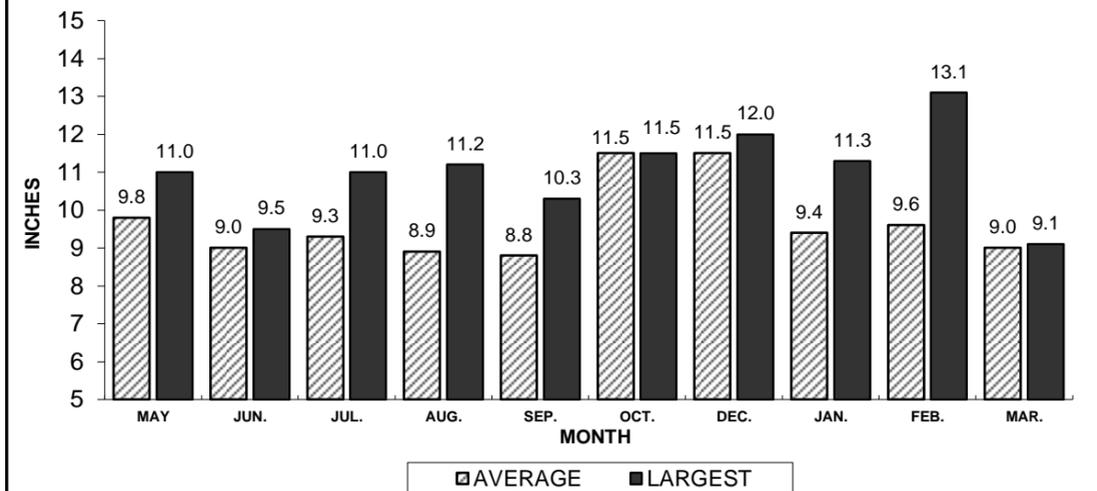
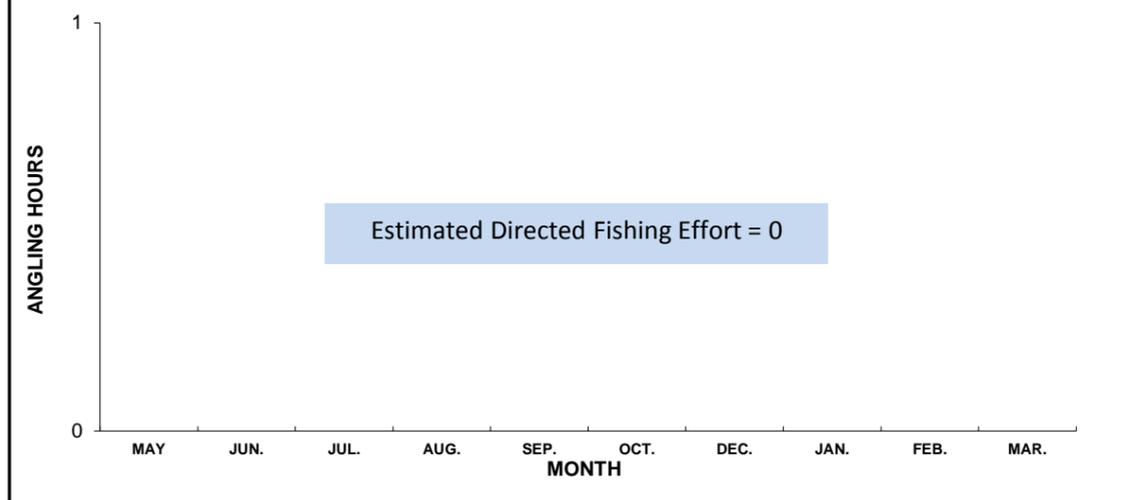


FIGURE 1. ESTIMATED DIRECTED FISHING EFFORT



ROCK BASS

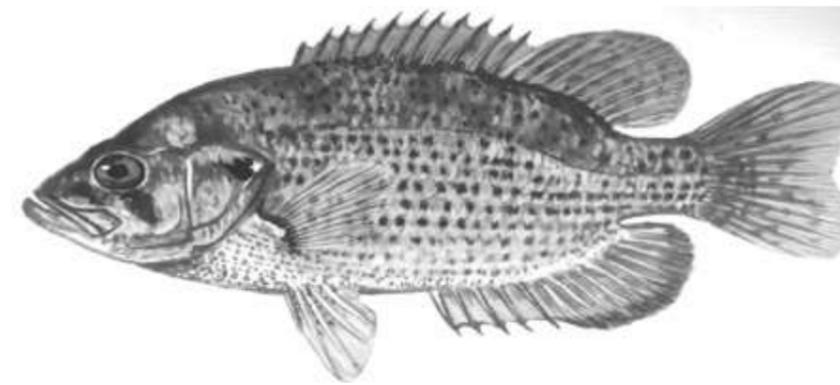


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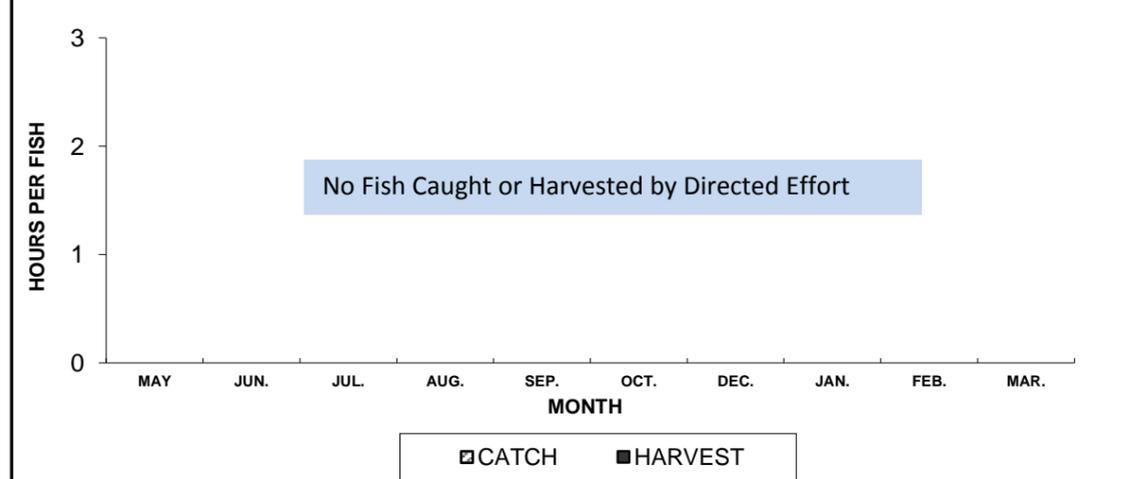


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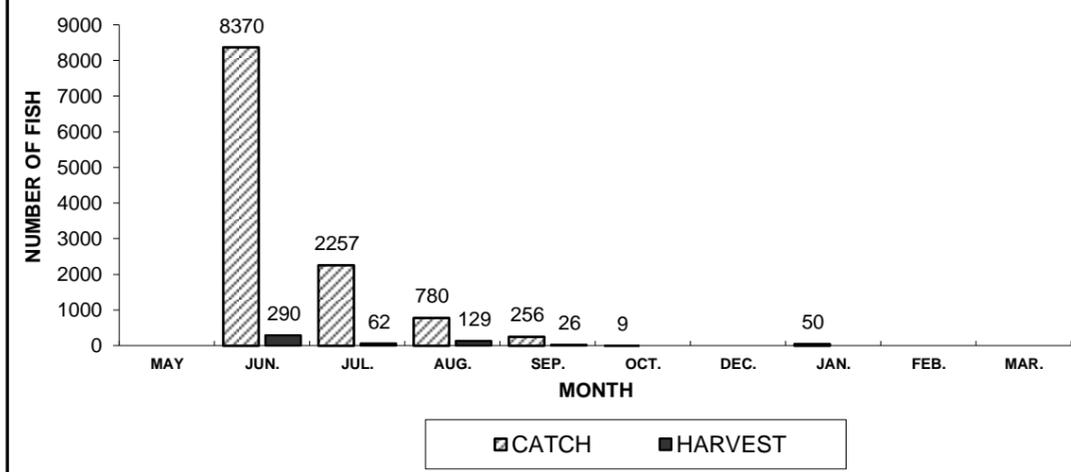


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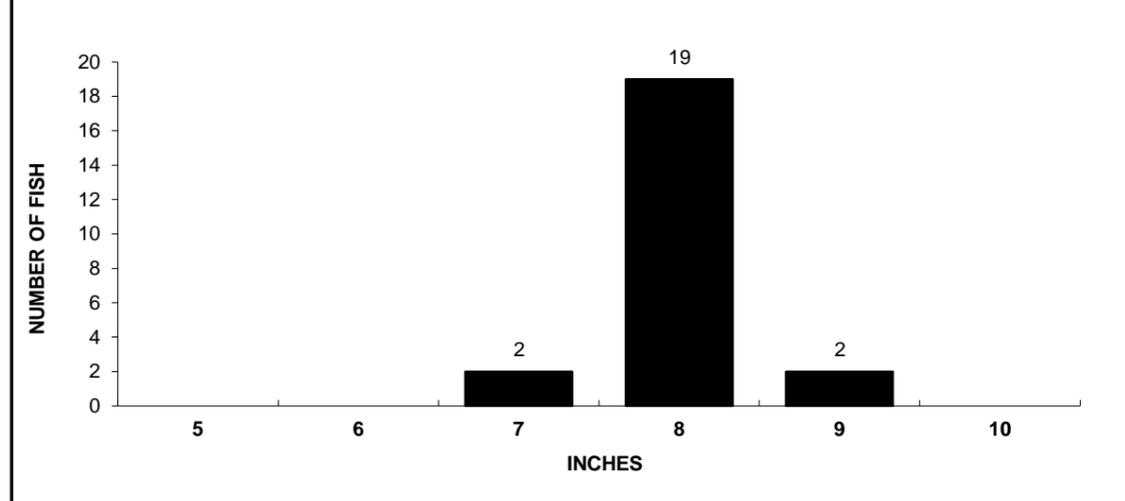
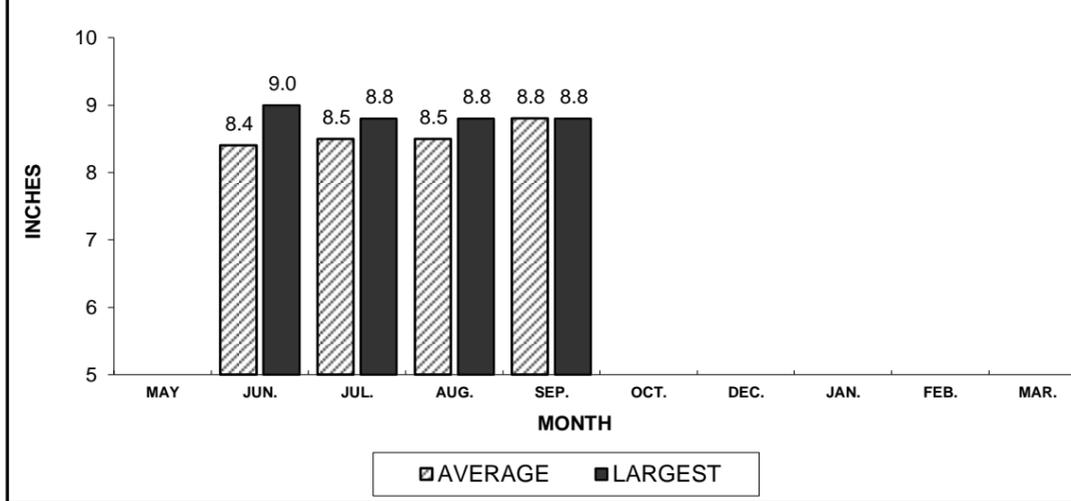
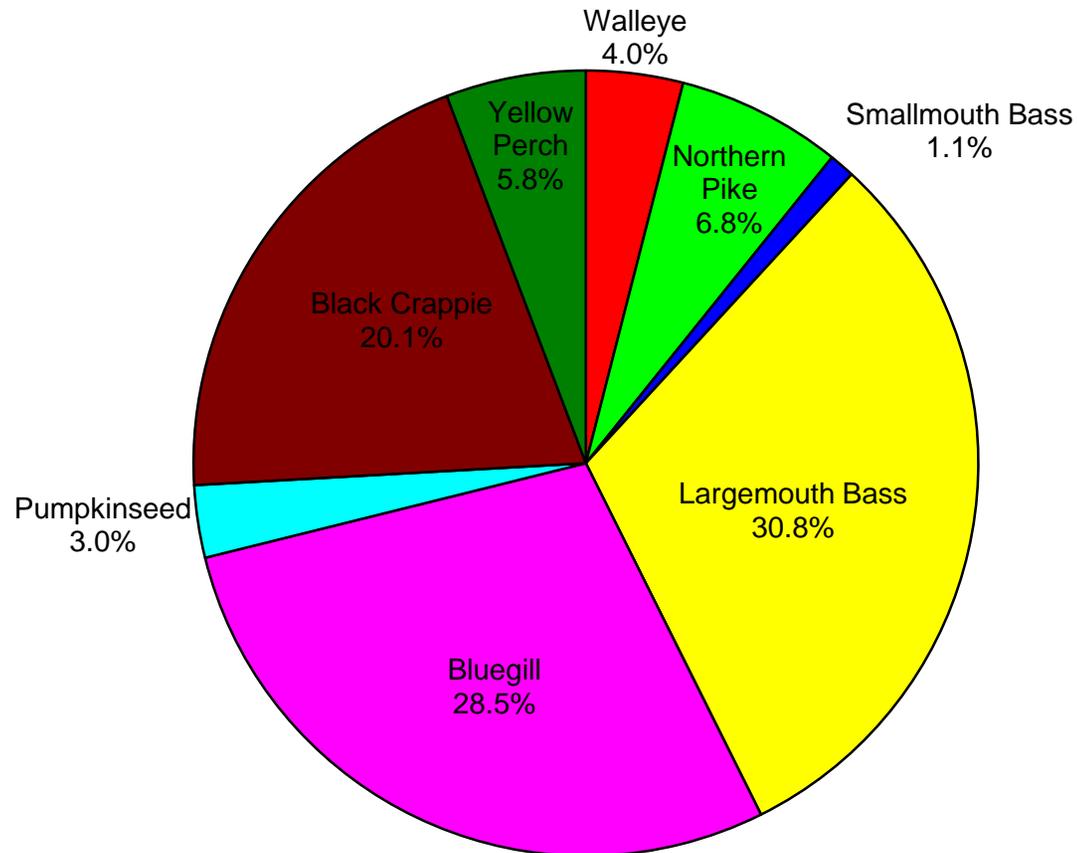


FIGURE 5. AVERAGE LENGTH AND LARGEST FISH HARVESTED



TOTAL ANNUAL ANGLER DIRECTED EFFORT BY SPECIES Balsam Lake 2014-15

This graph illustrates the percentage of time that anglers spent fishing for each species during the entire creel survey. The percentages are based on the species of fish anglers told the clerk they were fishing for, not what they actually caught. If a particular species is not present in the graph it is because no one reported they were fishing for that species.



SEASONAL ANGLER EFFORT SUMMARY

2014-15

Estimated angler fishing effort on Balsam Lake for each month surveyed and by season. March includes data collected to the end of gamefish season.

Month	Number of Angler Party Interviews	Total Angler Hours	Total Angler Hours/Acre	Polk County Average Hours/Acre	Ceded Territory Average Hours/Acre
May	88	12341	6.0	7.2	5.1
June	91	19348	9.4	9.6	6.4
July	113	20015	9.7	8.4	6.9
August	101	14205	6.9	6.1	5.4
September	71	6173	3.0	3.6	3.3
October	55	1166	0.6	0.9	1.5
December	80	3502	1.7	2.0	1.1
January	119	7506	3.7	3.5	1.6
February	57	4269	2.1	4.2	1.5
March	5	265	0.1	NA	0.2
*Summer Total	519	73248	35.7	35.9	28.6
*Winter Total	261	15542	7.6	9.7	4.4
Grand Total	780	88790	43.2	45.6	33.0

*"Summer" is May-October; "Winter" is December-March

Number of Angler Party Interviews is the number of groups of anglers interviewed by the creel clerk. A party is considered the members of a group who fish together in the same boat, ice shanty, or from shore. The clerk fills out one interview form for each group of anglers. The number of individual anglers actually contacted by the clerk is usually much greater than the number of groups listed in this table since most groups consist of more than one angler.

Total Angler Hours is the estimated total number of hours that anglers spent fishing on this lake during each month surveyed.

Total Angler Hours/Acre is the total angler hours divided by the area of the lake in acres. This is useful if you wish to compare effort on this lake to others.

County Average Hours/Acre is the average angler effort in hours per acre for county lakes that have been surveyed since 1990. This value can be useful in comparisons as well.

Ceded Territory Average Hours/Acre is the average angler effort in hours per acre for inland lakes in the ceded territory surveyed between 1990 and 2013. This value can be used to compare this lake to other lakes in the ceded territory.

CREEL SURVEY HISTORY/SYNOPSIS

BALSAM LAKE, POLK COUNTY

CREEL YEAR: 2014-15

SPECIES	DIRECTED EFFORT (Hours)	PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL CATCH	SPECIFIC CATCH RATE (Hrs/Fish)	TOTAL HARVEST	SPECIFIC HARVEST RATE (Hrs/Fish)	MEAN LENGTH OF HARVESTED FISH
Walleye	5152	4.0%	289	98.0	44	263.2	25.7
Northern Pike	8782	6.8%	9051	2.5	121	90.9	27.7
Smallmouth Bass	1358	1.1%	1242	1.4	84	55.2	13.4
Largemouth Bass	39760	30.8%	104605	0.5	11658	5.7	13.5
Bluegill	36791	28.5%	130244	0.3	48833	0.8	7.9
Pumpkinseed	3850	3.0%	3337	1.8	1710	3.7	7.5
Black Crappie	25986	20.1%	48015	0.6	20696	1.3	9.4
Yellow Perch	7446	5.8%	6834	2.2	2007	6.4	9.4
Rock Bass	0	0.0%	11722	NA	507	NA	8.5

CREEL YEAR: 2011-2012

SPECIES	DIRECTED EFFORT (Hours)	PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL CATCH	SPECIFIC CATCH RATE (Hrs/Fish)	TOTAL HARVEST	SPECIFIC HARVEST RATE (Hrs/Fish)	MEAN LENGTH OF HARVESTED FISH
Walleye	13624	9.1%	747	21.0	612	21.0	19.7
Northern Pike	15154	10.2%	7415	3.8	307	52.6	27.8
Smallmouth Bass	5023	3.4%	456	161.3	7	NA	15.2
Largemouth Bass	36980	24.8%	143378	0.3	4752	10.6	13.8
Bluegill	41713	28.0%	110309	0.4	62996	0.7	8.4
Pumpkinseed	2712	1.8%	1485	7.4	756	7.4	7.9
Black Crappie	24934	16.7%	18028	1.6	11250	2.4	10.8
Yellow Perch	8798	5.9%	13035	1.2	3153	3.9	9.7
Rock Bass	0	0.0%	1173	NA	41	NA	10.5